SPECIAL DOUBLES After Overcall: Penalty	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS Direct: 15 to 17 Systems on 1	NAMES Thierry Arnaud and Indrani De Silva		
Negative thruMaximal Responsive : thruMaximal Support: Dbl. thruRedbl Card-showing Min. Offshape T/O □	Conv.□ Balancing:to Jump to 2NT: Minors□ 2Lowest Conv. ✓ Unusual 2NT DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP	GENERAL APPROACH Standard American Weak 2s, Strong Clubs, 6-Card Majors Two Over One: Game Forcing ☐ Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid ☐ VERY LIGHT: Openings ☐ 3rd Hand ☐ Overcalls ☐ Preempts ☐ FORCING OPENING: 1♣ ✓ 2♣ ✓ Natural 2 Bids ☐ Other ✓ ☐ 1D		
SIMPLE OVERCALL 1 level 10 to 15 HCP (usually) often 4 cards very light style Responses New Suit: Forcing NFConst NF Jump Raise: Forcing Inv. Weak	vs:	NOTRUMP OPENING 1NT 15 to 17 3♣ 15+ HC 15-card Major common 3♥ 15+ HC System on over 2C-2H 2♣ Stayman Puppet 2 2♣ Transfer to ♥ ✓ 4 ♣ 4♥ Transfer to ↑	P + 6 + Cs P + 6 + Ds P + 5 + Hs P + 5 + Ss	
JUMP OVERCALL Strong□ Intermediate□ Weak ———————————————————————————————————	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE New Suit Forcing: 1 level	2 ◆ Transfer to ♥ ☑ Forcing Stayman ☐ Smolen ☐ 2 ◆ Transfer to ♠ ☑ Lebensohl ☐ (Neg. Double ☐ 2NT 8-9 HCP Other: Sto	denies)	
OPENING PREEMPTS Sound Light Very Light 3/4-bids	2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak Majors Minors Other	MAJOR OPENING Expected Min. Length 4 \$6 1st/2nd □ ✓	MINOR OPENING NF Expected Min. Length 4 3 0–2 Conv. 1♣ □ □ □ □ ✓	
DIRECT CUEBID OVER: Minor Major Natural □ □ Strong T/O □ □ Michaels ▼ ▼ Minimax HCP + Minimum of 5-5 SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber	VS Opening Preempts Double Is Takeout	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv. ✓ Weak ☐ After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv. ✓ Weak ☐ Conv. Raise: 2NT ☐ 3NT ☐ Splinter ✓ Other: 1NT: Forcing ☐ Semi-forcing ☐ 2NT: Forcing ☐ Inv. ✓ 10 to 12	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv. ✓ Weak ☐ After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv. ✓ Weak ☐ Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor ☐ Single raise ☐ Other: ☐ Frequently bypass 4+ ♦ ☐ 1NT/1 ♣ 6 to 9	
vs Interference: DOPI DEPO I		3NT:13 15	2NT Forcing ☐ Inv. ☑ 10 to 12 3NT:to	
versus Suits versus Notrui X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X	mp standard: vs SUITS vs NT Standard: Except	$2 \clubsuit \frac{20}{\text{Strong}} \text{to} \frac{+}{\text{Other}} \text{HCP}$	SCRIBE RESPONSES/REBIDS	
A K X T 9 X A K J X A Q 3 K Q X K J T X A J T 9 A T 9 Q J X K T 9 X K Q J X K Q T J T 9 Q T 9 X Q J T X Q T 9 K Q T 9 J T 9 X T 9 X	V Upside-Down: Count CAN Attitude CAN Attitu	Natural: Weak ✓ Intermediate ☐ Strong ☐ 2 ✓ 4 to 9 HCP 6 He Natural: Weak ✓ Intermediate ☐ Strong ☐	earts	
4th Best vs SUITS vs NT 3rd/5th Best vs SUITS vs NT Attitude vs NT Primary signal to partner's lead Attitude Count Suit preference	Odd/Even OTHER CARDING Smith Echo Trump Suit Pref. Foster Echo	Natural: Weak ✓ Intermediate ☐ Strong ☐ OTHER CONV. CALLS: New Minor Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp. ☐ Not in 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd. ☐ Game ☐ Quantitative Bids on NT. NT Opener	Conv. 2NT Force New Suit NF r Forcing: 2-Way NMF Comp. denies any 5-card suits.	
SPECIAL CARDING	SPECIAL CARDING DIEASE ASK 1C = 16-19 HCP; 1D = 12-15 HCP; Both deny 6-card Majors			