



Noticias *NEWS* Nouvelles

Volume 4 Issue 5

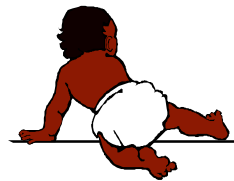
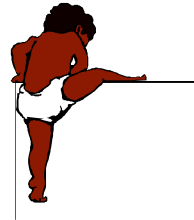
May 31, 1998

University of Toronto Maternal, Infant and Reproductive Health Research Unit
at The Centre for Research in Women's Health

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*We've reached a new level!
This month we passed*

500



*Total recruitment = 512
55 recruited in May.*

Mugs this month:

(for centres reaching or passing their annual goal)



Bradford Royal Infirmary, Bradford, UK ; Women's College, Toronto, CANADA; Mona Vale, Sydney, AUSTRALIA; Arrowe Park, Wirral, UK; and Coronation, Johannesburg, SOUTH AFRICA.

Centres recruiting for the first time:

Jundiaí, São Paulo, BRAZIL (3 patients); Ormskirk General, Ormskirk, UK (2 patients); Pilgrim, Boston, UK; Kingston General, Kingston, CANADA; Assiut University, Assiut, EGYPT.

*Our thanks to the many of you from around the world
who joined us for the Collaborators' Meeting in Toronto.
Your continuing support and enthusiasm will make the trial a success.*

The Collaborators' Meeting was attended by:

ARGENTINA: Dr Ricardo Savransky, *Ramos Mejia*, BUENOS AIRES; Dr Edgardo Abalos, *Maternidad 'Martin'*, ROSARIO; **AUSTRALIA:** Dr Chris Wilkinson, *Women's & Children's*, ADELAIDE; Mr Ian McCahon, *Mornington Peninsula*, FRANKSTON; Ms Marian Bullard, *Gosford*, GOSFORD; Ms Jan Wheeler, *Caroline Chisholm*, LIVERPOOL; Prof Kenneth Margolis, *Logan*, MEADOWBROOK; MS Rosalee Shaw, *John Hunter*, NEWCASTLE; Ms Sharen Thompson, *Mater Misericordiae Mothers'*, SOUTH BRISBANE; Dr Brian Peat, *King George V Memorial*, SYDNEY; Sr Lee-Ngoh Lee, *Mona Vale*, SYDNEY; Ms Deborah Alcock, *St George*, SYDNEY; **BRAZIL:** Ms Goianice Ribeiro de Souza, *Materno Infantil*, GOIANIA; Dr Luiza Emylce PR Schmaltz, *Materno Infantil*, GOIANIA; Dr Antonio Celso Ayub, *ISCMPA-Maternidade M Totta*, PORTO ALEGRE; Dr Cleide De Barros Santos, *Hospital das Clinicas da UFPE*, RECIFE; Dr Salvio Freire, *Hospital das Clinicas da UFPE*, RECIFE; Prof Nelson Lourenço Maia Filho, *Jundiá*, SÃO PAULO; Dr Ricardo Porto Tedesco, *Jundiá*, SÃO PAULO; **CANADA:** Ms Julie Gibbons, *Brantford General*, BRANTFORD; Ms Cheryl Swaby, *Foothills*, CALGARY; Ms Laurie Hensman, *Grey Nuns'*, EDMONTON; Dr Fawzy Morcos, *Misericordia*, EDMONTON; Ms Coleen Neita, *Misericordia*, EDMONTON; Ms Patty Welling, *Royal Alexandra*, EDMONTON; Ms Patricia Guselle, *Steering Committee*, ETOBICOKE; Ms Eileen van der Stam, *Guelph General*, GUELPH; Ms Susan Burlock, *St Joseph's*, HAMILTON; Ms Judy Gardner, *St Joseph's*, HAMILTON; Dr Amiram Gafni, *Steering Committee*, HAMILTON; Dr Andrew R Willan, *Steering Committee*, HAMILTON; Ms Mary Woodman, *Kingston General*, KINGSTON; Dr Renato Natale, *St Joseph's Health Centre*, LONDON; Ms Silvie Adam, *Royal Victoria*, MONTREAL; Ms Carol Alsenore, *York County*, NEWMARKET; Ms Norma Campbell, *York County*, NEWMARKET; Ms Judith McKay, *North Bay General*, NORTH BAY; Ms Patricia Jappy-Loker, *Oakville-Trafalgar Memorial*, OAKVILLE; Dr Rene Laliberté, *Montfort*, OTTAWA; Ms Brigit Proulx, *Montfort*, OTTAWA; Dr Peter Bala, *Riverside*, OTTAWA; Ms Sally Elliott, *Regina General*, REGINA; Ms Susan Kuling, *Royal University*, SASKATOON; Dr Mary Cheng, *Scarborough Centenary*, *Steering Committee*, SCARBOROUGH; Ms Nadia Gunraj, *Data Coordinating Centre*, TORONTO; Ms Mary Ellen Saleniaks, *Mount Sinai*, TORONTO; Dr Rory Windrim, *Mount Sinai*, TORONTO; Dr Gary A Foster, *Steering Committee*, TORONTO; Dr Mary Hannah, *Steering Committee*, TORONTO; Dr Walter Hannah, *Steering Committee*, TORONTO; Ms Sheila Hewson, *Steering Committee*, TORONTO; Dr Ellen Hodnett, *Steering Committee*, TORONTO; Dr Rose Kung, *Steering Committee*, TORONTO; Ms Julie Weston, *Steering Committee*, TORONTO; Dr Hilary Whyte, *Steering Committee*, TORONTO; Dr Kofi Amankwah, *Women's College*, *Steering Committee*, TORONTO; Ms Donna Wilson, *Women's College*, TORONTO; Ms Clasina Put, *BC Women's*, VANCOUVER; Dr Michael Helewa, *St Boniface General*, WINNIPEG; **CHILE:** Dr Ricardo Gomez, *Sotero del Rio*, PUENTE ALTO; Dr Enrique Oyarzun, *Universidad Catolica*, SANTIAGO; **EGYPT:** Dr Tarek K Al-Hussaini, *Assiut University*, ASSIUT; **FINLAND:** Dr Erja Halmesmäki, *Central*, HELSINKI; **GERMANY:** Dr Ralf L Schild, *University*, BONN; Dr Andrea Haerty, *Ludwig Maximilians Univ*, MUNICH; Dr Uwe Hasbargen, *Ludwig Maximilians Univ*, MUNICH; **INDIA:** Dr Suchitra N Pandit, *LTMMC & LTMGH*, MUMBAI; Dr Vandana Walvekar, *Nowrosjee Wadia Maternity*, MUMBAI; Dr Lakshmi Seshadri, *Christian Med Coll*, VELLORE; **IRELAND:** Dr Patricia Crowley, *Coombe Women's*, DUBLIN; **ISRAEL:** Dr Arnon Wiznitzer, *Soroka*, BEER SHEBA; Dr Linda Harel, *Ma'anyey-Hayeshua*, BENE-BERAQ; Dr Ron Gonen, *Bnai-Zion Medical Center*, HAIFA; Dr Oskar Sadan, *Edith Wolfson*, HOLON; Ms Huda Abu-Elhalaweh, *Makassed Islamic Charitable*, JERUSALEM; Dr Shukri Odeh, *Makassed Islamic Charitable*, JERUSALEM; Ms Miiri Tal, *Poriya Government*, TIBERIAS; **JORDAN:** Dr Mazen Y El-Zibdeh, *Islamic*, AMMAN; Dr Saed M Ziadeh, *Princess Badeea*, IRBID; **MEXICO:** Dr Enrique Garcia-Lara, *Dr Manuel Gea Gonzalez*, MEXICO; Dr Gerardo Lara-Figueroa, *Dr Manuel Gea Gonzalez*, MEXICO; **NEW ZEALAND:** Ms Sue Wallace, *Dunedin*, DUNEDIN; **PAKISTAN:** Prof Jahan Ara Pal, *Aga Khan University*, KARACHI; Prof Raana Nizam Jamelle, *Jinnah Postgrad Medical Centre*, KARACHI; Dr Sadiya Ahsan, *Liaquat National*, KARACHI; **POLAND:** Dr Krzysztof Preis, *Med Univ of Gdansk*, GDANSK; Dr Piotr Hincz, *Polish Mothers Memorial*, LODZ; Dr Ewa Rogowicka, *Nat Res Inst of Mother & Child*, WARSAW; **PORTUGAL:** Dr Joaquim AR Cravo, *Distrital de Faro*, FARO; **SOUTH AFRICA:** Prof G Justus Hofmeyr, *Coronation*, JOHANNESBURG; Prof N P Simelela, *University of Medunsa*, MEDUNSA; **SWITZERLAND:** Dr Olivier Irion, *Hôpitaux Univers de Genève*, GENEVA; **THE NETHERLANDS:** Dr Iris van Gestel, *Atrium Medical Centre*, HEERLEN; **UNITED KINGDOM:** Ms Fran Jones, *Royal United*, BATH; Mrs Alyson Robotham, *Pilgrim*, BOSTON; Dr Joseph Onwude, *St John's*, CHELMSFORD; Mrs May Cashman, *Grimby District General*, GRIMSBY; Dr Janet Hornbuckle, *Leeds General Infirmary*, LEEDS; Dr John Jolly, *St James's University*, LEEDS; Ms Nora Malone, *Liverpool Women's*, LIVERPOOL; Mr Steve A Walkinshaw, *Liverpool Women's*, LIVERPOOL; Ms Hazel Dickie, *Lewisham*, LONDON; Miss Fiona C Bryce, *Friarage*, NORTHALLERTON; Mr Peter Hendy-Ibbs, *Ormskirk General*, ORMSKIRK; Ms Jayne Norris, *Ormskirk General*, ORMSKIRK; Miss Clare Carter, *Peterborough Maternity Unit*, PETERBOROUGH; Ms Cath Wild, *Northern General*, SHEFFIELD; Ms Linda Lucking, *North Staffordshire*, STOKE ON TRENT; Ms Alison James, *Treliske*, TRURO; Dr Richard Davis, *Treliske*, TRURO; Miss Lesley Rankin, *Arrowe Park*, WIRRAL; **USA:** Ms Veronica Dorato, *Univ NM School of Medicine*, ALBUQUERQUE; Dr Ellen Mozurkewich, *Univ of Michigan Med Center*, ANN ARBOR; Ms Kristin Ann Pfeifer, *Univ of MD School of Med*, BALTIMORE; Ms Katie Poole Bryant, *Hutzel*, DETROIT; Dr Mary O'Day, *Baylor College of Medicine*, HOUSTON; Dr David Peleg, *Univ of Iowa*, IOWA CITY; Dr Cornelia de Riese, *Texas Tech UHSC*, LUBBOCK; Ms Jane Brady, *Maricopa*, PHOENIX; Ms Chris Monson, *Univ Utah Med Center*, SALT LAKE CITY; Dr Martin L Gimovsky, *St John's Mercy*, ST LOUIS; **ZIMBABWE:** Dr Kassam Mahomed, *Harare Maternity*, HARARE.



Committee, TORONTO; Dr Ellen Hodnett, *Steering Committee*, TORONTO; Dr Rose Kung, *Steering Committee*, TORONTO; Ms Julie Weston, *Steering Committee*, TORONTO; Dr Hilary Whyte, *Steering Committee*, TORONTO; Dr Kofi Amankwah, *Women's College*, *Steering Committee*, TORONTO; Ms Donna Wilson, *Women's College*, TORONTO; Ms Clasina Put, *BC Women's*, VANCOUVER; Dr Michael Helewa, *St Boniface General*, WINNIPEG; **CHILE:** Dr Ricardo Gomez, *Sotero del Rio*, PUENTE ALTO; Dr Enrique Oyarzun, *Universidad Catolica*, SANTIAGO; **EGYPT:** Dr Tarek K Al-Hussaini, *Assiut University*, ASSIUT; **FINLAND:** Dr Erja Halmesmäki, *Central*, HELSINKI; **GERMANY:** Dr Ralf L Schild, *University*, BONN; Dr Andrea Haerty, *Ludwig Maximilians Univ*, MUNICH; Dr Uwe Hasbargen, *Ludwig Maximilians Univ*, MUNICH; **INDIA:** Dr Suchitra N Pandit, *LTMMC & LTMGH*, MUMBAI; Dr Vandana Walvekar, *Nowrosjee Wadia Maternity*, MUMBAI; Dr Lakshmi Seshadri, *Christian Med Coll*, VELLORE; **IRELAND:** Dr Patricia Crowley, *Coombe Women's*, DUBLIN; **ISRAEL:** Dr Arnon Wiznitzer, *Soroka*, BEER SHEBA; Dr Linda Harel, *Ma'anyey-Hayeshua*, BENE-BERAQ; Dr Ron Gonen, *Bnai-Zion Medical Center*, HAIFA; Dr Oskar Sadan, *Edith Wolfson*, HOLON; Ms Huda Abu-Elhalaweh, *Makassed Islamic Charitable*, JERUSALEM; Dr Shukri Odeh, *Makassed Islamic Charitable*, JERUSALEM; Ms Miiri Tal, *Poriya Government*, TIBERIAS; **JORDAN:** Dr Mazen Y El-Zibdeh, *Islamic*, AMMAN; Dr Saed M Ziadeh, *Princess Badeea*, IRBID; **MEXICO:** Dr Enrique Garcia-Lara, *Dr Manuel Gea Gonzalez*, MEXICO; Dr Gerardo Lara-Figueroa, *Dr Manuel Gea Gonzalez*, MEXICO; **NEW ZEALAND:** Ms Sue Wallace, *Dunedin*, DUNEDIN; **PAKISTAN:** Prof Jahan Ara Pal, *Aga Khan University*, KARACHI; Prof Raana Nizam Jamelle, *Jinnah Postgrad Medical Centre*, KARACHI; Dr Sadiya Ahsan, *Liaquat National*, KARACHI; **POLAND:** Dr Krzysztof Preis, *Med Univ of Gdansk*, GDANSK; Dr Piotr Hincz, *Polish Mothers Memorial*, LODZ; Dr Ewa Rogowicka, *Nat Res Inst of Mother & Child*, WARSAW; **PORTUGAL:** Dr Joaquim AR Cravo, *Distrital de Faro*, FARO; **SOUTH AFRICA:** Prof G Justus Hofmeyr, *Coronation*, JOHANNESBURG; Prof N P Simelela, *University of Medunsa*, MEDUNSA; **SWITZERLAND:** Dr Olivier Irion, *Hôpitaux Univers de Genève*, GENEVA; **THE NETHERLANDS:** Dr Iris van Gestel, *Atrium Medical Centre*, HEERLEN; **UNITED KINGDOM:** Ms Fran Jones, *Royal United*, BATH; Mrs Alyson Robotham, *Pilgrim*, BOSTON; Dr Joseph Onwude, *St John's*, CHELMSFORD; Mrs May Cashman, *Grimby District General*, GRIMSBY; Dr Janet Hornbuckle, *Leeds General Infirmary*, LEEDS; Dr John Jolly, *St James's University*, LEEDS; Ms Nora Malone, *Liverpool Women's*, LIVERPOOL; Mr Steve A Walkinshaw, *Liverpool Women's*, LIVERPOOL; Ms Hazel Dickie, *Lewisham*, LONDON; Miss Fiona C Bryce, *Friarage*, NORTHALLERTON; Mr Peter Hendy-Ibbs, *Ormskirk General*, ORMSKIRK; Ms Jayne Norris, *Ormskirk General*, ORMSKIRK; Miss Clare Carter, *Peterborough Maternity Unit*, PETERBOROUGH; Ms Cath Wild, *Northern General*, SHEFFIELD; Ms Linda Lucking, *North Staffordshire*, STOKE ON TRENT; Ms Alison James, *Treliske*, TRURO; Dr Richard Davis, *Treliske*, TRURO; Miss Lesley Rankin, *Arrowe Park*, WIRRAL; **USA:** Ms Veronica Dorato, *Univ NM School of Medicine*, ALBUQUERQUE; Dr Ellen Mozurkewich, *Univ of Michigan Med Center*, ANN ARBOR; Ms Kristin Ann Pfeifer, *Univ of MD School of Med*, BALTIMORE; Ms Katie Poole Bryant, *Hutzel*, DETROIT; Dr Mary O'Day, *Baylor College of Medicine*, HOUSTON; Dr David Peleg, *Univ of Iowa*, IOWA CITY; Dr Cornelia de Riese, *Texas Tech UHSC*, LUBBOCK; Ms Jane Brady, *Maricopa*, PHOENIX; Ms Chris Monson, *Univ Utah Med Center*, SALT LAKE CITY; Dr Martin L Gimovsky, *St John's Mercy*, ST LOUIS; **ZIMBABWE:** Dr Kassam Mahomed, *Harare Maternity*, HARARE.

Our thanks to:

Patricia Crowley, whose talk on “Why we need randomised trials in obstetrics” reminded us of our goals; **Brian Peat**, who provided a fascinating set of slides demonstrating a kneeling position for delivery; **Michael Helewa** and **Erja Halmesmäki** who chaired the oral presentations at the scientific session on Sunday; and **Peter Bala**, **Ian McCahon**, **Martin Gimovsky**, **Lesley Rankin**, **Renato Natale**, and **Steve Walkinshaw** who acted as leaders for small group discussion.



Special thanks also to **Douglas Dymont**, whose kind sponsorship allowed us to enjoy a Saturday evening dinner at the York Club.

The meeting included lots of discussion in both small group and plenary sessions about recruitment strategies, ethics and issues of trial design, breech delivery techniques, and the complexities and benefits of international collaboration. More on these topics in subsequent newsletters.



Recruitment

Recruiting centres
as of May 31, 1998

Annual Goal	Jan-Jun 97	Jul-Sep 97	Oct-Dec 97	Jan-Mar 98	Apr 98	May 98	Jun 98	Total
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(shaded area is prior to recruitment)

CANADA	146	26	11	26	22	10	9		104
UK	134	18	10	15	11	6	9		69
PAKISTAN	24		1	12	31	12	6		62
AUSTRALIA	70	3	3	8	23	6	5		48
ARGENTINA	33	2	2	9	8	8	4		33
INDIA	27	2	7	5	12	3	2		31
SOUTH AFRICA	41	6	4	2	11	4	4		31
ISRAEL	29	2	6	7	4	5	6		30
USA	52	2	2	12	9				25
FINLAND	13	7	4	4	3	1			19
YUGOSLAVIA	15			5	8	1			14
BRAZIL	29			1	1	3	6		11
CHILE	9	4	1	2	1	1	1		10
SWITZERLAND	9	2		1	2	2			7
POLAND	11			1	3	2	1		7
JORDAN	42			1	4				5
MEXICO	12				2		1		3
DENMARK	8			1					1
GERMANY	3			1					1
EGYPT	12						1		1
Total	719	74	51	113	155	64	55		512

CANADA									
Riverside, Ottawa	6	10	2	7	3	3	2		27
St Joseph's, London	11	2	2	3	2	1			10
Guelph General	4	4	2	2		1			9
Women's College, Toronto	8	1		5	1		1		8
St Boniface, Winnipeg	10	1	1	2	2				6
BC Women's, Vancouver	19			1	4				5
Grey Nuns', Edmonton	9				2	2	1		5
Scarborough Centenary	7	2		1	1				4
Mississauga	8			1	2				3
Regina General	9			1	1	1			3
Royal Victoria, Barrie	4		1				2		3
Misericordia, Edmonton	9				1		2		3
Royal Victoria, Montreal	9	2							2
St Joseph's, Hamilton	8				2				2
Ottawa General	7	1							1
Foothills, Calgary	12					1			1
Montfort, Ottawa	6					1			1
Kingston General	6						1		1
Centre(s) no longer recruiting									10

**Recruiting centres
as of May 31, 1998**

Annual Goal	Jan-Jun 97	Jul-Sep 97	Oct-Dec 97	Jan-Mar 98	Apr 98	May 98	Jun 98	Total
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(shaded area is prior to recruitment)

UK								
Bradford Royal Infirmary	11	1	2	4	3		2	12
Arrowe Park, Wirral	11	2	1	3	2	2	1	11
Leeds General Infirmary	11	6	1		3			10
Liverpool Women's	14	4	2	1		2		9
Treliske, Truro	11	3		2		1	1	7
Friarage, Northallerton	4	1	2		2			5
Peterborough Maternity Unit	9	1	1	1			1	4
Ipswich	10			2				2
St John's, Chelmsford	10					1	1	2
Ormskirk General	3						2	2
Rutherglen Maternity	8		1					1
Lewisham	7			1				1
St James's University, Leeds	12			1				1
Northern General, Sheffield	8				1			1
Pilgrim, Boston	5						1	1

PAKISTAN								
Jinnah PMC, Karachi	14			6	30	9	2	47
Aga Khan Univ, Karachi	6		1	6	1		1	9
Liaquat National, Karachi	4					3	3	6

AUSTRALIA								
Mornington Peninsula, Frankston	5	2	2	5	2	1		12
Logan, Meadowbrook	8				6	3	1	10
Caroline Chisholm Centre, Liverpool	7				6	2	1	9
St George, Sydney	7		1	1	4			6
King George V, Sydney	12	1		1			1	3
Gosford	7				2		1	3
Women's & Children's, Adelaide	3			1	1			2
Mona Vale	2				1		1	2
Mater Mothers', Brisbane	19				1			1

ARGENTINA								
Maternidad "Martin", Rosario	11	1	1	5	3	2	1	13
LC Lagomaggiore, Mendoza	19				5	5	3	13
Ramos Mejia, Buenos Aires	3					1		1
Centre(s) no longer recruiting								6

INDIA								
Nowrosjee Wadia, Mumbai	13	2	7	3	5	2	1	20
Christian Medical College, Vellore	14			2	7	1	1	11

SOUTH AFRICA								
Coronation, Johannesburg	16	6	4	2	3		1	16
Medunsa	25				8	4	3	15

ISRAEL								
Ma'ayne Hayeshua, Bene Beraq	10		4	4	3	2	1	14
Makassed Islamic, Jerusalem	-					2	5	7
Meir, Kfar Saba	14	2	1	2				5
Poriya, Tiberias	5		1	1	1	1		4

USA								
Univ New Mexico, Albuquerque	10	2		4	1			7
Univ Utah, Salt Lake City	6		2	3	2			7
St John's Mercy, St Louis	16			4	2			6
Univ of Iowa, Iowa City	4				3			3
University of Maryland, Baltimore	4			1				1
Baylor College of Medicine, Houston	12				1			1

**Recruiting centres
as of May 31, 1998**

Annual Goal	Jan-Jun 97	Jul-Sep 97	Oct-Dec 97	Jan-Mar 98	Apr 98	May 98	Jun 98	Total
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(shaded area is prior to recruitment)

FINLAND								
Central University, Helsinki	13	7	4	4	3	1		19

YUGOSLAVIA								
Novi Sad	15			5	8	1		14

CHILE								
Universidad Catolica, Santiago	9	4	1	2	1	1	1	10

BRAZIL								
Hosp das Clinicas da UFPE, Recife	10				1	2	3	6
Jundiaí, São Paulo	6						3	3
Materno Infantil, Goiânia	13			1		1		2

SWITZERLAND								
Hôpitaux Universitaires, Geneva	7	2		1	1	1		5
Regionalspital, Biel	2				1	1		2

POLAND								
NRI of Mother & Child, Warsaw	6				1	2	1	4
University of Gdansk	5			1	2			3

JORDAN								
Princess Badeea, Irbid	24			1	3			4
Islamic, Amman	18				1			1

MEXICO								
Dr M G Gonzalez, Mexico DF	12				2		1	3

DENMARK								
Glostrup County, Glostrup	8			1				1

GERMANY								
University, Bonn	3			1				1

EGYPT								
Assiut University	12						1	1

May 31, 1998, centres awaiting first patient: Centre, city, COUNTRY, (annual goal) [month/year start-up package sent]

Harare Maternity, Harare, ZIMBABWE (39) [5/98]; Bnai-Zion Medical Center, Haifa, ISRAEL (10) [5/98]; Atrium Medical Center, Heerlen, THE NETHERLANDS (5) [5/98]; National Women's, Auckland, NEW ZEALAND (31) [5/98]; Brantford General, Brantford, CANADA (4) [5/98]; ISCMPA-Maternidade Mário Totta, Porto Alegre, BRAZIL (13) [4/98]; LTMMC & LTMGH, Mumbai, INDIA (18) [4/98]; Polish Mothers Memorial, Lodz, POLAND (11) [4/98]; Royal University, Saskatoon, CANADA (11) [4/98]; Distrital, Faro, PORTUGAL (7) [4/98]; Chaim Sheba, Tel Hashomer, ISRAEL (18) [4/98]; Soroka, Beer Sheba, ISRAEL (25) [4/98]; Instituto Materno Infantil de Pernambuco (IMIP), Recife, BRAZIL (15) [3/98]; Maricopa, Phoenix, USA (8) [3/98]; Oakville-Trafalgar Memorial, Oakville, CANADA (5) [3/98]; York County, Newmarket, CANADA (5) [2/98]; Coombe Women's, Dublin, IRELAND (16) [2/98]; Hutzel, Detroit, USA (16) [2/98]; John Hunter, Newcastle, AUSTRALIA (9) [1/98]; University of Michigan Medical Center, Ann Arbor, USA (8)[1/98]; Grand River, Kitchener, CANADA (10)[1/98]; Ludwig Maximilians, Munich, GERMANY (4)[1/98]; North Staffordshire, Stoke-on-Trent, UK (15)[1/98]; Virchow Klinikum, Berlin, GERMANY (9) [10/97]; Mount Sinai, Toronto, CANADA (12) [8/97]; Oregon Health Sciences University, Portland, USA (6) [8/97]; Boston City, Boston, USA (5) [6/97]; Nanaimo Regional General, Nanaimo, CANADA (3) [3/97]; West Cumberland, Whitehaven, UK (4) [3/97]; Albert Einstein Med Center, Philadelphia, USA (5) [2/97]; North Bay General, North Bay, CANADA (3) [2/97].